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## **SCAMMED: DISSECTING CYBER SLAVERY IN SOUTH EAST ASIA**

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## CONTRIBUTORS

**Pascale APPORA-GNEKINDY** hails from the Central African Republic (CAR). She is the owner of Kea-Kwis Production, a video production company in Bangui, CAR. Her first feature documentary is *Eat Bitter* (2023). She directed the shorts *My Eyes to Hear* (2017) and *Two Sisters* (2019). Pascale came to film production from the IT world. She began studying film in 2016, when she was selected to participate in documentary filmmaking workshops organised by the French Alliance of Bangui and the Ateliers Varan.

**Mark BO** is a researcher, who has been based in East and Southeast Asia since 2006. He uses his background in corporate and financial mapping to investigate stakeholders involved in Asia's online gambling, fraud, and money-laundering industries. With Ivan Franceschini and Ling Li, he co-authored the book *Scam: Inside Southeast Asia's Cybercrime Compounds*, forthcoming from Verso in 2025.

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**Harris CHEN** is a prosecutor with 17 years of experience at the Chiayi District Prosecutor's Office in Taiwan. While specialising in fraud cases, Harris is also active in fields as diverse as human trafficking, corruption, drugs, and environmental crimes. Most recently, he has been focusing on cybercrime, with a particular interest in the new role of artificial intelligence (AI) in this sector.

**Julie Yu-Wen CHEN** is Professor of Chinese Studies in the Department of Cultures at the University of Helsinki. She serves as one of the editors of the *Journal of Chinese Political Science*. From 2023, she has been part of the European Union twinning project 'The EU in the Volatile Indo-Pacific Region', for which she leads the preparatory research and provides supervision and counselling to junior researchers. Chen was previously chair of the Nordic Association of China Studies and editor-in-chief of *Asian Ethnicity*.

**CHEN Yanyu** is a doctoral student in anthropology at the National Tsinghua University, Taiwan. Her dissertation explores how the illicit market intersects and coexists with Cambodia's political and economic systems in the cybercrime sector, breaking the sovereign state's monopoly on violence and intersecting with transnational business networks to form a global illicit network.

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**Hiếu MINH NGÔ**, also known as Hieu PC, was born in Gia Lai, Vietnam. Since he returned to Vietnam in 2020 after completing a 13-year prison sentence in the United States for stealing and selling the data of more than 200 million Americans, he has been focusing on improving cybersecurity practices and fighting against fraud. He joined Vietnam's National Cybersecurity Center as a cybersecurity expert and later launched Chongluadao ([chongluadao.vn](http://chongluadao.vn)), an initiative to protect internet users from scams. He is currently employed part-time as a cyber threat investigator at TRM Labs.

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